

## SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN

THE NEW MEXICAN PRINTING COMPANY, PUBLISHERS.

MAX. FROST, Editor.

PERCY F. KNIGHT, Secretary and Treasurer

Entered as Second Class Matter at the Santa Fe Postoffice.

### RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Daily, per week, by carrier ..... \$ .25  
Daily, per month, by carrier ..... 1.00  
Daily, per month, by mail ..... .75  
Daily, one year by mail ..... 7.50  
Daily, six months, by mail ..... 4.00  
Daily, three months, by mail ..... 2.00  
Weekly, per year ..... 2.00  
Weekly, six months ..... 1.00  
Weekly, per quarter ..... .75

The New Mexican is the oldest newspaper in New Mexico. It is sent to every postoffice in the Territory, and has a large and growing circulation among the intelligent and progressive people of the Southwest.



### A TRIP TO THE CLIFFS.

It is neither the fault of the New Mexican, nor of the Bureau of Immigration, nor of Professor Edgar L. Hewett, nor of Professor Bandeller, nor of the others who have written and talked about the cliff dwellings during the past decade or two or have sought to solve their mystery, that the Pajarito Cliff Dwellers' Park is ignored by the great traveling public, always eager to see new sights. In fact, the New Mexican challenges the statement that the cliff dwellings, eighteen to thirty miles west and northwest of Santa Fe, are unknown or unappreciated by the scientific and the tourist world. It rather believes with Governor Hagerman, that they are better known and more discussed in Washington, in New York and in Europe than they are right here in Santa Fe. From the ponderous tomes of the Bureau of Ethnology to the latest artistic advertising folders of the Denver & Rio Grande Railroad, the cliff dwellings are to the fore and the literary and advertising matter already issued would paper the walls of every one of the twenty thousand or more caves in the Pajarito Park. No one any longer disputes their pre-eminence, be it from the archaeological, the scenic or the tourist standpoint. What, then, is the cause of their comparative neglect by tourists?

This is four-fold: Poor roads, ignorant guides, inferior conveyances and absence of shelter and accommodations. It would be quite a task for a resident of Santa Fe who had never traveled the road before to pick his way to the Puye or the Shufine or the Tsankawee or the Rito de los Frijoles. It is even a task for those who have gone over the road before. How much greater the difficulty to a stranger in a strange Territory!

In Switzerland, or in Italy, or in Germany, or in France, wide, shady avenues, or cog wheel roads, or tramways, or automobiles, or comfortable diligences make accessible every point of interest, especially points of as great importance and attractiveness as the cliff dwellings, while here in New Mexico there are not even sign posts to point the way.

At every tourist center there are guides galore and comfortable conveyances by the score, that make stated trips to scenic and historic points, while taverns and hotels line the way and can be found at every terminus. Baedeker and other guide-books give minute information as to methods of reaching even the remotest peaks and villages in Europe, and describe the nature of the accommodations to be found there. All this is lacking in New Mexico outside of the larger towns.

It will be one of the missions of the New Mexico Archaeological Society to make the cliff dwellings more accessible, to encourage the building of good roads and trails, the erection of guide posts, the construction of log cabins at central points, the printing of information describing the cliff dwellings, and telling how to reach them, and to secure a regular weekly service by local conveyances during the summer to the Pajarito Park. There is no doubt that when this is accomplished that hundreds and eventually thousands of tourists will come to Santa Fe for the very purpose of a trip to the Pajarito Park and that locally the five-hour drive to the Tsankawee and Otawel cliffs will share popularity with the incomparable Scenic Highway.

### NEVERTHELESS, GOOD WORK.

The esteemed Roswell Record objects to the editorial course of the New Mexican in that this paper keeps Delegate W. H. Andrews before the people in the right light. The objection of that paper may be good as far as it is concerned, but it does not take with the people of the Territory. Delegate Andrews is making a creditable record as an efficient, painstaking and valuable delegate, and the New Mexican does not propose to have the people lose sight of this fact. As far as extolling the resources of the Territory and being instrumental in bringing the right kind of immigration and capital into the Territory, the New Mexican is constantly and successfully at work on these lines. This fact is so apparent that it needs no comment.

### HELPING THE SOUTHWEST.

The headquarters of the Southwest Industrial and Development Association has been established in Kansas City. The object of the association is to work for the material progress and advancement of Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Texas, Oklahoma, Indian Territory, New Mexico and Arizona. If properly conducted, the association will do the southwest great and important service and there is no good reason why this should not be the case. Being a subject of moment to the people of this Territory, the New Mexican re-publishes the following timely editorial concerning it from the columns of the Kansas City Journal for the information of the people, that they might give a helping hand to its objects. The Journal says:

"The establishing of the headquarters of the Southwest Industrial and Development Association in Kansas City is a matter of great potential importance to the town and the southwestern territory of which it is the commercial capital. This organization, which was formed in St. Louis recently is composed of commercial clubs, newspaper publishers and editors, and manufacturing associations in Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Texas, Oklahoma, Indian Territory, Arizona and New Mexico. With such potent factors in harmonious association, combined for a common purpose, the future is full of great possibilities for the social, industrial and commercial well being of this, the most rapidly growing region in the United States. The selection of Justin A. Runyan, secretary of the Manufacturers and Merchants' Association, as permanent secretary, is a guarantee that Kansas City will get its full share of the benefits to be derived from the organization.

"One of the first objects of the new organization ought to be to promote general interest and concerted action in the various states and counties in favor of good roads. No other matter is so important at this time, as a condition precedent to the settlement and development of the southwestern country. Bad roads is the prominent theme of discussion in the country papers, and there is no question but that the primitive conditions which prevail in this respect throughout the southwest are the greatest obstacle to the farmers' prosperity and happiness, as well as the chief drawback to the movement to bring homeseekers from Iowa, Illinois, Minnesota, Michigan and the bleak regions of the northwest to this sunny, fertile section where land is much cheaper but quite as productive as the best in those states.

"The railroads are at present doing more than all other agencies combined to interest solid settlers in the superior advantages of the southwest, and to educate the people in the matter of good roads. They are carrying thousands of prospectors at very low rates in their homeseeking excursions, and they are spending thousands of dollars sending lecturers and practical road builders in specially equipped cars over the country to teach the farmers the advantages of good roads and how to build them. But notwithstanding the liberal and statesman-like policy, the good roads movement cannot achieve the best results without the co-operation of the legislatures and county boards in enacting good road laws and providing road funds. Mr. Runyan and his associates can render invaluable assistance in arousing public sentiment and in collecting data from older countries to enable this section to adopt the best modern methods of road building. Public interest is widespread and only needs a leader to show the way and put it into effect."

### THE PEOPLE PAY THE FREIGHT.

"In Philadelphia the insurance companies have advanced their rates. It takes a smart arithmetic man to tell who pays the losses of a great conflagration. The public, generally speaking, appears to be the man with the hoe."—St. Louis Globe-Democrat. The managers of the fire insurance companies will not be the losers in any way. If there is a gang that needs showing up and punishment, it is certainly what is called the "boards of underwriters" of fire insurance companies. They are a law unto themselves and hit the business communities and the property owners of the country with a hard and heavy hand whenever and wherever possible. Justice and fairness do not seem to be given much consideration in their deliberations.

The larger towns of New Mexico have certainly done quite well in the matter of aiding the sufferers from the San Francisco disaster. Santa Fe need not take a back seat and has a creditable record in this item, although some of its richest men do not appear in the list of contributors. Las Vegas, Raton, Silver City, Roswell, Albuquerque, Carlsbad and other towns deserve credit for the contributions donated by them. The Sunshine Territory, comparatively speaking, stands well in this instance.

Professor Matteucci, who is supposed to be an expert on seismic disturbances, says that it is impossible to prophesy or foretell volcanic eruptions or earthquakes. It strikes the New Mexican that it does not take much of an expert to tell that.

The work of rehabilitating the city of San Francisco has already commenced with the greatest of vigor and with strenuous energy. American pluck, perseverance and grit will show the world what can be done in a year in the Frisco re-building instance.

### MORE IMMIGRANTS COMING WEST.

European immigration to this country is keeping up at a great pace and it is estimated that this year it will exceed the record of any previous year in the history of the country. This is gratifying in some respects, in others it would prove detrimental as it is estimated that a large proportion of these immigrants is from the ignorant classes of the peoples of southern Europe, who do not easily assimilate with the people of this country, who are too ignorant to learn the principles of this government and who become tools in the hands of designing and unscrupulous politicians of their own nationalities, who buy and sell them in campaigns and in elections at their own sweet will. It is a good thing that the minority only of these immigrants is of the latter and undesirable class, and that the majority consists of hard working and decent men and women, who in due course of time will prove valuable citizens of the United States. The Denver Republican, commenting upon the subject, pertinently says:

"Again immigration records have been broken at the port of New York, and it is estimated that while one million immigrants entered the country last year, the number this year will reach a million and a quarter. "It seems that a large percentage of those who land extend their journeyings westward from New York, and that but about 20 per cent remain in that city. Even if only 20 per cent remain, it will mean an addition of something like 250,000 to the population of New York this year from foreign sources alone. No wonder that city is growing by leaps and bounds.

"It is, however, significant that a large number of the immigrants are coming west, although probably only a small number will reach as far as the Rocky Mountains. It suggests that the efforts to bring about a better distribution of immigrant population are bearing good fruit, and that there will be less congestion of the alien element on the Atlantic coast than in former years.

"There is room enough in the United States for an addition of a million each year of desirable immigrants from Europe, provided proper distribution is secured. Localities in which there is practically no foreign-born population should open their gates to the new comers, who would soon provide homes for themselves and become in every way desirable citizens.

The Board of Education of this city, which goes out of office next week, met yesterday and elected teachers for the city schools for the coming year. This was rather an unusual proceeding, as this duty properly belonged to the new board, which will take office next week. However, as most of the members of the incoming body are also members of the outgoing board, it may be presumed that the same influences will govern. The incident goes to show that men, no matter in what official position they are placed, are very fond of perpetuating their power whenever and wherever possible. This is human nature and hence needs not much comment.

It is hoped that there will be a good representation from the various counties of the Territory at the Campbell dry culture convention which is to be held in Las Vegas on Friday and Saturday of this week. The matter is one of great importance, especially to eastern New Mexico and to the hundreds of incoming settlers into that region. Too much attention cannot be given it. Las Vegas deserves credit for having agitated the subject and for the interest its people are taking therein.

New Mexico is still importing too many foodstuffs and its greatest prosperity will not be attained until it will be able to supply a larger part of the material wants of its people. Evidently, this day is coming and that at a gratifying rate.

## PENN MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

OF PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Net Assets Jan. 1, 1906 . . . \$72,880,567.51

Purely a Mutual Insurance Company.

## BERGERE INSURANCE AGENCY COMPANY

General Agents for New Mexico  
Also General Agents For

## National Surety Co., of New York

Court, Fidelity and Public Official  
Bonds---Lowest Rates.

STRONG LINE OF FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES

Palace Avenue  
**SANTA FE, ... NEW MEXICO**

### REAL ESTATE BARGAINS.

You can get some bargains in the real estate line right now by calling on the reliable real estate dealers, Hughes & Delgado. Office west side of Plaza.

H. E. No. 4847.

### NOTICE OF PUBLICATION.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.  
Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M. . .  
Santa Fe, March 31, 1906.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the register or receiver at Santa Fe, N. M., on May 10th, 1906, viz: Encarnacion Ortiz y Gonzales for the N 2 NE 4 Sec. 9, T 16 N, R 10 E.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Enrique Ortiz, Santa Fe, N. M. Jose Apodaca, Santa Fe, N. M. Inez Ortiz, Santa Fe, N. M. Martin Villi, Santa Fe, N. M.

MANUEL R. OTERO, Register.

(Homestead Entry No. 6285.)

### Notice for Publication.

Department of the Interior, Land Office, at Santa Fe, N. M.

April 17, 1906.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the register or receiver at Santa Fe, N. M., on May 24, 1906, viz:

Felipe Herrera, for the NE 4 SW 4, lots 3 and 4, section 18, T 20 N, R 3 E, NE 4 SE 4, section 13, T 20 N, R 2 E.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz:

Librado Herrera, of Hobart, N. M. Benigno Roybal, Miguel Herrera, of Nambé, Jesus Ma. Sanchez, of Española.

MANUEL R. OTERO, Register.

(Small Holding Claim No. 3281.)

### Notice for Publication.

Department of the Interior, United States Land Office, Santa Fe, N. M., April 12, 1906.

Notice is hereby given that the following named claimant has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim under sections 16 and 17, of the act of March 3, 1891, (26 Stats. 854), as amended by act of February 21, 1893 (27 Stats., 470), and that said proof will be made before the register or receiver at Santa Fe, N. M., on the 24th day of May, 1906, viz:

Dionisia Trujillo de Lopez, widow of Albino Lopez, deceased, for the S2 NE 4, S2 NW 4, sec. 23, T 23 N, R 9 E.

He names the following witnesses to prove his actual continuous adverse possession of said tract for twenty years next preceding the survey of the township, viz:

Ramon Duran, Felipe Herrera, Juan Atencio, Juan de J. Griego, all of Embudo, N. M.

Any person who desires to protest against the allowance of said proof, or who knows of any substantial reason under the laws and regulations of the Interior Department why such proof should not be allowed will be given an opportunity at the above mentioned time and place to cross-examine the witnesses of said claimant and to offer evidence in rebuttal of that submitted by claimant.

MANUEL R. OTERO, Register.

### PLACE YOUR PROPERTY.

Why is it that the firm of Hughes & Delgado are making a success of the real estate business? It is because this firm is reliable and any property placed in their hands will be looked after in a businesslike manner. Office west of Plaza.

Our "Want" Column is popular.

LACOME & GABLE, Proprietors.

CLARE HOTEL



American and European Plan. Commodious Sample Rooms. Steam Heated, Electric Lighted. Every Room a Good One. Short Order Department Open Day and Night. Press the Button we do the rest.

## A. F. Spiegelberg.

437 San Francisco Street.

## Indian and Mexican Wares and Curios

Blankets, Baskets, Rag, Wax, Feather and Linen Driven Work, Opals, Turquoise, Garnets and Other Gems.

OUR MOTTO: To Have the Best of Everything in Our Line.

## THE PALACE HOTEL

WILLIAM VAUGHN, Prop.

One of the Best Hotels in the West

Cuisine and Table Service Unexcelled

Large Sample Rooms for Commercial Travelers.

Santa Fe, New Mexico . . . Washington Avenue

INCORPORATED

H. B. CARTWRIGHT & BRO.,

## WHOLESALE GROCERS

Grain, Flour and Potatoes. Stationery.

Patent Medicine and Grocers' Sundries.

PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN MAIL ORDERS.

SANTA FE, N. M.

Fresh Flowers All the Time.

Fresh Fruits in Season.

## FRUITS AND FLOWERS

## The Clarendon Garde

San Miguel Street, Near the Old Church, Santa Fe, New Mexico.

Cut Flowers a Specialty, Wedding Bouquets, Decorations.

Floral Designs. Telephone No. 12. P. O. Box 457.

## Daily Papers

ALL PERIODICALS

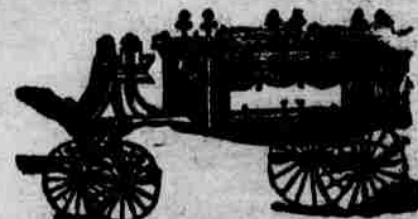
Books and Stationery

FINE CIGARS AND CANDY

JACOB WELTMER.

## DUDROW & MONTENIE

Undertakers and  
Embalmers



ALL KINDS OF PICTURE FRAMING.

Dudrow's Office Building.

Day Telephone 35.

Sundays and Nights at Mrs. L. B. Hanna, Res. 273, Johnson St. Tel. 240

17 Years' Experience.

Telephone 128.

Office at Exchange Station

J. L. VAN ARSDELL

## Hacks & Baggage

Feed Stable in Connection.

ENTRANCE OPPOSITE G. C. WATSON & CO'S OFFICE.